**Esher**

**Arrears**

Richard atte Grove, reeve, renders account for 13s. 1.75d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Geoffrey, treasurer, by 1 tally. He is quit.'

**Rents of assize**

The same renders account for 10s. for rents of assize at the Invention of the Cross (3 May) by view of John de Hatfeud'; £5 9s. 10.5d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £5 19s. 10.5d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of rent of the reeve for the year 1s. 10d. In default of a certain dwelling-house and land pertaining to the church drawn into demesne £1. Total of quittances and defaults of rent, £1 1s. 10d.

**Total of rents remaining**

Total of rents remaining, £4 18s. 0.5d.

**Rent of the hall of Kingston hired for the year**

The same renders account for 15s. for the rent of the hall of Kingston at Christmas, Easter and Michaelmas. Total, 15s.

**Issues of the manor**

The same renders account for 8s. from pannage of 28 pigs and 6 piglets, at 3d. a pig and 2d. a piglet, and the said right of pannage (garsevese) for 6 pigs of Richard atte Barr' this year; nothing from pannage of Esher and Northwod' this year; 4s. from 12 animals going to the summer pasturage sold at Northwod this year, at 4d. a head; 3s. 6d. from the pasturage in la More sold; 6d. from the pasturage at la Crumbe sold; 8d. from the herbage in the garden sold; 9s. from fruit from the garden sold this year, the tithe deducted; 8d. from the fishery at Northwod; 10.5d. from 7 hens from churchscot sold; 2.5d. from the hide sold of 1 yearling dead from murrain; 5s. 6d. from the skins sold of 22 wethers dead from murrain before shearing; 1s. .5d. from the skins sold of 5 ewes dead from murrain before shearing; 5d. from the skins sold of 5 wethers dead from murrain after shearing; 2.5d. from the skins sold of 5 hoggs dead from murrain after shearing; 1s. 3d. from the skins sold of 20 lambs dead from murrain before weaning; 14s. from the milking of 4 cows with calves sold, the tithe deducted, at 2s. 6d. a cow and 1s. a calf; 7s. 6d. from the milking of 3 cows without calves sold, the tithe deducted, at 2s. 6d. a cow; 7s. from the milking of 56 ewes sold, at 1.5d. each; 2d. from rushes (ros') sold. Total, £3 4s. 6d.

**Sale of stock**

The same renders account for 9s. from 9 wethers sold before shearing, at 1s. a head; l1s. 3d. from 15 feeble ewes sold before shearing and lambing, at 9d. a head. Total, £1 3d.

**Sale of rye and oats**

The same renders account for £3 5s. 9.75d. from 15 qrs 1.5 bus. of rye sold, at 4s. 4d. a qr; £1 4s. 8d. from 18.5 qrs of oats sold, at 1s. 4d. a qr; 16s. 5.5d. from 4 qrs 7.5 bus. of barley sold at the audit, at 3s. 4d. a qr. Total, £5 6s. 11.25d.

**Entry fines and perquisites of court**

The same renders account for 2s. from Matilda de Wexford' for damage done in the lord's wood by 2 cows; 1s. from Belotota le Fort for 1 cow in the lord's wood; 3s. from Richard ate Wod' for 3 bullocks in the lord's wood; 3s. from John Derlyng for 3 bullocks; 3s. from Richard ate Barre for 3 bullocks; 1s. from Alice Bronnemay for 1 bullock; 2s. from John ate Barre for 2 bullocks; 1s. from Richard Hamund for 3 pigs; 8d. from Alice Bronemay for 2 piglets; 1s. 4d. from John Selueyn for 4 pigs; 4d. from Richard ate Wod' for 1 pig; 4d. from the relict of Fort for 1 pig; 4d. from Roger Molendinarius for 1 pig; 8d. from William ate Claybrigg' for 2 pigs; 8d. from William de Bolewrth' for 2 pigs; 1s. from John Derlyng for 3 pigs; 1s. from the same for3 piglets; 8d. from William de Wexford' for 2 pigs; 4d. from Thomas ate Frith' for 1 piglet; 4d. from John ate Barre for 1 pig; 8d. from William Hereberd for 2 pigs; 2s. from Emma Walerond for 6 pigs, because all of these did damage in the lord's wood; 3d. from John Derlyng for narrowing a certain road too much; 8s. from the whole tahlng-court for various concealments at the hundred-courts of Martinmas and Hockday; 6d. from Matilda de Wexford' for brewing and selling ale against the assize; 3d. from John Durlyng for the same; 6d. from William de Bulewrth' for the same; 3d. from Richard ate Wod' for the same; 6d. from Matilda ate Feld' for the same; 6d. from Richard Hamund for the same; 3d. from Thomas Sewyn' for the same; 3d. from Alice le Wyn'; 3d. from John atte Barre for the same; 3d. from Alice Bronnemay for the same; 3d. from Agnes ate Mull' for the same; 3d. from Roger Molendinarius for the same; 3d. from William de Wexford' for the same; 3d. from Thomas ate Frith' for the same; 3d. from Alexander le Vinerun for the same; 3d. from Robert ate Frith' for trespass made by 1 cow in the lord's wood; 1s. from John Selueyn for the same by 3 cows; 1s. from the same John for transgression against Richard ate Barre; 6d. from Richard ate Barre for trespass in the lord's wood by his beasts (best'); 6d. from John Derlyng' for 2 plough-horses in the lord's wood; 6d. from Richard le Rotur for breaking a certain agreement between himself and John Selueyn. Total, £2 3s. 1d.

**Hall of Kingston**

The same renders account for 1s. 6d. from the brewers of Kingston because they sold ale against the assize. Total, 1s. 6d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £17 9s. 3.75d.

**Cost of ploughs**

In 2 plough feet bought and fitted to the ploughs 6d. In 1 pair of wheels bought for the ploughs 4d. In stipend of the smith repairing the ironwork of the ploughs for the year 4s. In 32 herrings bought for 16 harrowers at the sowing of the oats, 3d. this year, and each had 2 herrings. In stipend of the ploughman for the year 6s. In stipend of the drover for the year 5s. Total, 16s. 1d.

**Purchase of barley**

In 25 qrs 5 bus. of barley bought for the liveries of the manorial servants and the

provision of the harvest £4 5s. 5d., at 3s. 4d. a qr. Total, £4 5s. 5d.

**Cost of carts**

In 1 pair of wheels bought for the cart 1s. 8d. In clouts and nails bought for the cart 1s. In grease bought for the same 4d. In 1 hemp rope bought to tie the cart 8d. In 1 saddle with saddle-pads bought for the cart 6d. In shoeing the horses, 1s. 2d. this year. In 1 horse bought 7s. 3.5d. Total, 12s. 7.5d.

**Small necessaries**

In 1 bus. of salt bought 3.5d. In 5 ells of canvas bought for packing the wool of Esher 1s. 3d., at 3d. an ell. In expenses for carrying the wool of Esher to Wolvesey 4d. In 4 trestles made to support the lord's table 6d. Total, 2s. 4.5d.

**Repair of buildings**

In stipend of 2 carpenters mending the great gate for 1 day 6d. In 50 board-nails bought for the same 2d. In stipend of 2 carpenters mending the bridge at the kitchen-door for 2 days by piece-work 1s., each of them taking 3d. a day. In 500 (di' miliar') tiles bought for tiling the hall, chapel and bishop's chamber where it was absolutely necessary 1s. 6d. In stipend of 1 tiler on the hall, chapel and bishop's chamber for 3 days 1s. 6d., taking 6d. a day. In stipend of 1 carpenter mending the walls of the byre and the walls of the squires' room for 2 days 6d. In stipend of 1 roofer with an assistant roofing the gatehouse for 2 days 8d., taking 4d. a day. In stipend of 1 carpenter at Nortwod' mending the sheepcote for 4 days 1s., taking 3d. a day. In stipend of 1 roofer with 1 assistant on the said sheepcote for 5 days 1s. 8d., taking 4d. a day. Total, 9s.

**Costs for the kitchen of Kingston**

In stipend of 1 carpenter felling and quartering timber for 12 working-days 4s., at 4d. a day. In stipend of 1 carpenter mending the said kitchen for 30 days 10s., taking a day as before. In stipend of 1 man assisting the felling of timber in the wood and carrying the timber to Kingston with the aid of the carters for 7 days 1s. 2d., at 2d. a day. In stipend of 1 man pulling down the walls of the said kitchen and making the foundations of the same kitchen for 6 days 1s., taking as before. Also for sawing boards to make the wharf next to the water for 6 days 3s., at 6d. a day. In 1 cart-load of heath for putting in the foundations of the said wharf 5d. In 600 oak laths bought for the said kitchen 3s., at 6d. a 100. In 300 wooden nails (standifnayl) bought 1s., at 4d. a 100. In 2,000 (ij miliar') lath-nails bought 1s. 4d., at 8d. a 1,000. In clay bought for plastering the walls 1s. In stipend of 1 plasterer for plastering the said walls, 1s. 4d. inclusive. In ridge-tiles (ruggetighelou) and hip-tiles (hupetighelou) bought for tiling the said kitchen 2s. In 2,000 tiles bought for the said kitchen 6s., at 3s. a thousand. Total, £1 15s. 3d.

**Cost of the sheepfold (ovil')**

In 18 hurdles bought for the lord's sheepfold 2s. 3d., at 1.5d. a hurdle. In 12 lb of grease bought to heal the sheep 1s. 6d., at 1.5d. a lb. In verdigris and copperas bought to heal the sheep 10d. In washing and shearing sheep besides those done by custom 5d. In washing and shearing lambs, 3d. this year. In stipend of 1 shepherd for the year 5s. In stipend of 1 man keeping the animals at Northwod' and mending fences for the year 3s. 6d. Total, 13s. 6d.

**Threshing of corn**

In threshing 24 qrs of rye by piece-work 4s., at 2d. a qr. In threshing 4 qrs 5 bus. of barley by piece-work 6.75d., at 1 .5d. a qr. In threshing 36 qrs of oats by piece-work 3s., at 1d. a qr. In winnowing the same corn 1s. 4d., at 1d. per 4 qrs. Total, 8s. 10.5d.

**Mowing the meadows, weeding the corn**

In weeding the corn this year 6d. In mowing the said meadow of Brodemed' by custom, bread from stock and 1 wether with its skin from the said sheepfo1d. In cheese bought 3d. In mowing the meadow of Esher by piece-work besides that done by custom 1s. 2d. In carrying the hay of Brodemed' to the shed by custom, bread from stock. In herrings bought 4d. In mowing the meadow of Northwod' by piece-work, 8d. this year. Total, 2s. 11d.

**Cost of the harvest**

In 1 boon-work without ale of 23 men who reaped and bound the lord's corn, bread from stock. In 138 herrings bought, 11d. this year, at 8d. a 100, and each had 3 herrings at noon and 3 at supper. In 1 boon-work with ale of 28 men who reaped and bound the lord's corn, bread from stock. In ale bought 2s. 6d. In 100 herrings bought for noon 8d. In meat bought 2s. 2d. In wastel-bread bought for mortrel 1 .5d. In milk bought for the same 2d. In cheese bought for the whole harvest 1s. In candles bought 1d. In 27 men hired for 1 day for 2 meals a day at Northwod' who reaped and bound the lord's corn. Also in 26 men hired for 1 day for 2 meals a day at Northwod' who reaped and bound the lord's corn, bread from stock. In ale bought 1s. 2d. In relish 1s. 7d. In stipend of the same 4s. 5d., each of them having for his stipend 1d. a day. In expenses of the reeve from Lammas until Michaelmas 2s. Total, 16s. 9.5d.

**Cost of the vineyard**

In expenses for digging around the vineyard of Esher this year £1 3s. In collecting vines to make verjuice 3s. 10d. In 4 bus. of salt bought to salt verjuice 1s. 2d., at 3.5d. a bus. Delivered to Peter, the lord's squire, whilst he remains at Esher in order to collect vines and make verjuice, by order of the bishop and by his letters, 3d. 6d. In stipend of Alexander the vintner for the year 5s. In 1 cask bought for putting the verjuice in 2s. 2d. In 2 barrels bought for the same 1s. Total, £1 19s. 8d.

**Payment of outside rents**

In rent paid at Michaelmas to the Abbot of Chertsey for the land of Northwod' 6s. In 2 ploughshares bought for the same, paid to the same this year, 1s. 2d. Total, 7s. 2d.

**Foreign expenses**

Given for the keeping of a certain ox by the assessor of the fifteenth at Northwod' 1s.

10d. Total, 1s. 10d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £12 11s. 6d.

**And thus he owes**

And thus he owes, £4 17s. 9.75d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer of Wolvesey, by 1 tally, £3.

**And he owes clear,**

And he owes clear, £1 17s. 9.75d.

**Issues of the grange**

**Rye**

{yield: four-fold less 1 qr}

The same renders account for 24 qrs of rye from the issue of the grange threshed by piece-work; 6 qrs from the increment. Total, 30 qrs.

Sown over 12 acres at Esher and 13.5 acres at Nortwod', 6 qrs 3 bus., that is, 2 bus. an acre. In bread baked for the harrowers at the sowing of the oats, 1 bus. In bread baked for the mowing of the meadows, 3 bus. In bread baked for the carrying of the hay from the meadows to the manor of Esher, 1 bus. In bread baked for the shearing of the sheep, 0.5 bus. In bread baked for the provision of the harvest, 1 qr 2 bus. Delivered to 1 vintner for the year, 6.5 qrs, taking a quarter every 8 weeks.

Sold, 15 qrs 1.5 bus.

Total, 30 qrs.

**Barley**

{yield: four-fold less 2.5 qrs}

The same render account for 4 qrs 5 bus. of barley from the issue of the grange threshed by piece-work; 1 qr from the increment; 25 qrs 5 bus. bought. Total, 31 qrs 2 .5 bus.

Sown over 2 acres, 1 qr. Delivered to 1 ploughman and 1 drover for the year, 13 qrs, each of them taking a quarter every 8 weeks. {Henceforth the ploughman and drover should take a quarter every 10 weeks and the keeper of animals every 12 weeks) In stipend of 1 vintner digging in the vineyard for 13 weeks, 1 qr 5 bus. Delivered to 1 shepherd for the year, 5 qrs 1.5 bus., taking a quarter every 10 weeks. Delivered to 1 man keeping the animals at Northwod and mending fences, 4 qrs 2.5 bus., taking a quarter every 12 weeks. In bread baked for the provision of the harvest by mixing with rye, 1 qr 2 bus.

Sold at the audit, 4 qrs 7.5 bus.

Total, 31 qrs 2.5 bus.

**Oats**

The same render account for 36 qrs of oats from the issue of the grange threshed by piece-work; 9 qrs from the increment; 3 qrs by estimation in sheaves for supporting oxen. Total, 48 qrs.

Sown over 20 acres at Esher and 22 acres at Northwod, 21 qrs, that is, 4 bus. an acre. In meal for the pottage of the manorial servants, 2.5 qrs. In fodder of the cart-horses, 3 qrs. In supporting oxen by estimation in sheaves, 3 qrs.

Sold, 18.5 qrs.

Total, 48 qrs.

**Stock**

Cart-horses: 2 remain; 1 bought. Total, 3. 1 taken by the assessor of the 15 which was sold; 2 remain.

Oxen: 13 remain; 1 addition. Total, 14. 14 remain.

Cows: 8 remain; 1 addition. Total, 9. 9 remain.

Steers: 1 remains from the previous year's bullocks and 1 heifer remains from last year's bullocks. Total, 2. 1 added to oxen, 1 to cows. Total, 2, and thus none remain.

Bullocks: 1 remains from the previous year's yearlings; it remains.

Yearlings: 3 remain from the previous year's calves. Total, 3. 1 in murrain; 2 remain

Calves: 7 from the offspring of the cows this year and not more because 2 cows were sterile. Total, 7. 4 sold with the milk of the cows; 3 remain.

Wethers: 124 remain; 20 additions. Total, 144. 22 in murrain before shearing, 5 after shearing; 9 sold before shearing; 1 in customary payment for the mowing of the meadows with its skin after shearing. Total, 37. 107 remain.

Ewes: 80 remain; 8 additions. Total, 88. 5 in murrain before shearing and lambing; 15 sold before shearing and lambing. Total, 20. 68 remain.

Hoggs: 33 hoggs and gimmers remain from the previous year's lambs. Total, 33. 5 in murrain after shearing; 20 added to wethers, 8 to ewes. Total, 33. None remain.

Lambs: 56 from the offspring of the ewes this year and not more because 4 ewes were sterile. Total, 56. 20 in murrain before shearing and weaning; 3 in tithe. Total, 23. 33 thus remain.

Coarse wool: {yield of fleece 2.5d. plus 1s. 8.5d. in all): 186 fleeces produced at the shearing this year. 18 in tithe; 1 delivered to the shepherd by agreement; 167 sent to Wolvesey, which made 19 cloves, at 7 lb a clove. Total, 186. Thus none remain there.

Lamb's-wool: {yield of fleece 1.25d. plus 4.25d. in all}: 33 fleeces produced at the shearing this year; 33 sent to Wolvesey, which made 19 cloves with the coarse wool.

Hides: 1 from a yearling dead from murrain; 1 sold; none remain there.

Sheepskins: 22 from wethers dead from murrain before shearing, 5 after shearing; 5 from ewes dead from murrain before shearing and lambing; 5 from hoggs dead from murrain after shearing; 20 from lambs in murrain before weaning and shearing. Total, 57. Sold within and none remain there.

Swans: 1 remains; 5 from this year's offspring. Total, 6. All remain because the lord sent back the same.

Peacocks: 8 remain. Total, 8. 8 remain.

Hens: 10 from churchscot; 3 in quittance of the reeve; 7 sold; none remain there.

Utensils: 1 ewer and 1 basin remain. 6 casks remain from the previous year and 1 bought this year. Total, 7. 2 delivered to the bishop's cellar with wine; 1 made into 2 tubs; 1 delivered to the lord with verjuice. Total, 4. 3 casks and 2 tubs remain.

Cheese: nothing from cows' cheese here because the milk was sold.

Verjuice: 1 cask this year from the vineyard; all sent to the bishop in London.